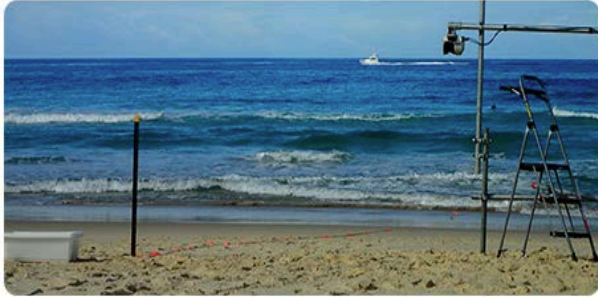


RBR

Welcome, the RBR Webinar will begin shortly...



Future Webinars



Measuring waves to better quantify coastal hazards

Dr. Hannah Power (University of Newcastle)
August 20, 2020 at 11AM AEST (GMT+10)



Measuring the pore pressure response in sandy beaches using RBRsolo³ Ds

Nina Stark (Virginia Tech)
August 26, 2020 at 12PM EDT (GMT-4)



Product Overview: RBRsolo³ D

Daniel Nelson
Technical Sales Manager
North America, West



Loggers



OEM

Sensors



Systems



RBR



RBR



RBRsolo³ D

Compact depth logger (self contained memory + battery)

Range: 0 to 20, 50, 100, 200, 500, 750, 1000 dbar (2000, 4000, 6000, 10 000 dbar in titanium)

±0.05% FS accuracy

<0.001% resolution

1Hz sampling = ~400 days / ~34 million readings on a single AA battery

2Hz sampling = >2 month / ~11 million readings on a single AA battery

5s sampling = 4.9 years / ~32 million readings on a single AA battery

RBR

Compact depth logger versions

- RBRsolo³ D – shallow (1,000m) with ≤ 2 Hz sampling



- RBRsolo³ D|fast8 (16Hz or 32Hz) – shallow with fast sampling
- RBRsolo³ D|tide16 or |wave16 – with tide and/or wave averaging
- RBRsolo³ D|deep – deep (10 000m) with above options



- RBRduet³ T.D – as above with addition of thermistor (standard / fast)



RBR

Inside the RBRsolo³ D

Ruskin v2.10.4.202007161249

simRBRsolo³ 903898

Configuration Information Calibration Parameters

Schedule

Status: **Not enabled**

Clock: 2020-08-14 15:50:49+10:00 UTC Local

Start: 2020-08-14 2:00 PM Now

End: 2021-09-15 **397 days** **+367 days**

Power

Battery: Lithium thionyl chloride Fresh

Memory used: 0%

Schedule is valid

Sampling

Mode: Continuous

Speed: Rate 1Hz



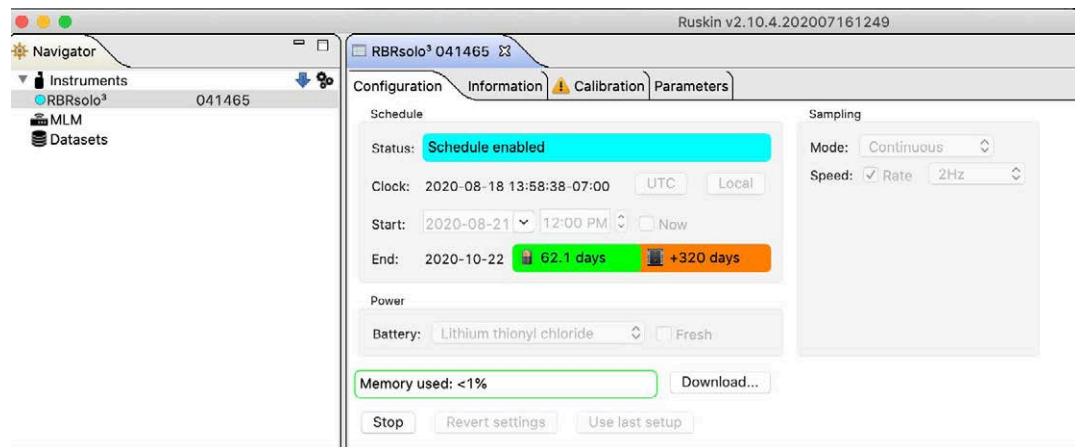
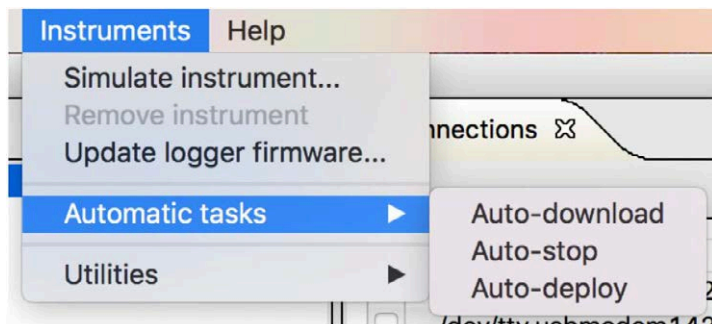
RBR

Standard Logger

- RBRvirtuoso³ D
- RBRduo³ D
 - 8x AA batteries
 - ~240 million readings
 - Twist Activation
 - WiFi ready
 - External communications options



Auto Deploy and Auto Download



RBR



Thank You

Contact Us

RBR

www.rbr-global.com

info@rbr-global.com

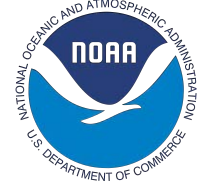
+1 613 599 8900

RBR

Wave Energetics in a Complicated Reef Environment; Observations and Modeling

RBR Weekly Webinar Series, August 19, 2020

Camilla Tognacchini
University of Hawai'i at Mānoa



Motivation for studying wave-induced runup in West Maui:

- severely impacted by wave-runup and inundation
- complicated nearshore environment:
 - alongshore variability
 - fringing reef
 - sloping beaches
 - rocky and armored shoreline
- important cultural and socioeconomic region



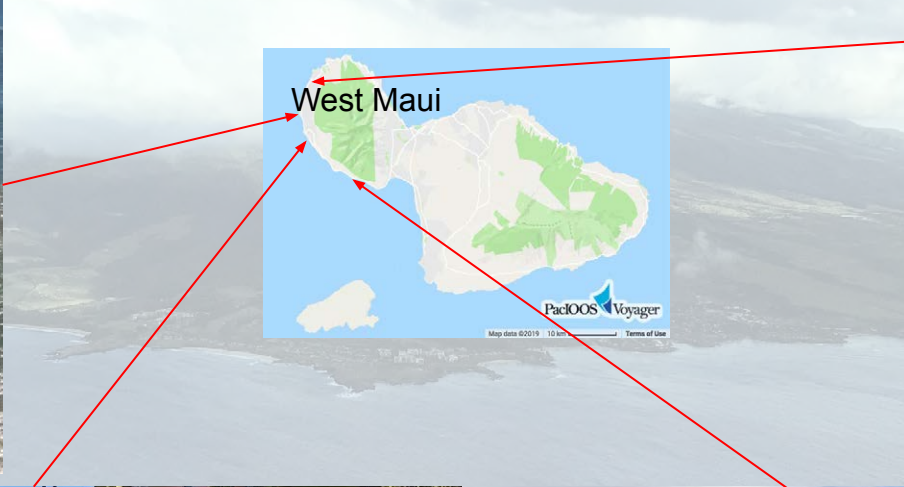
Motivation for studying wave-induced runup in West Maui:

- severely impacted by wave-runup and inundation
- complicated nearshore environment:
 - alongshore variability
 - fringing reef
 - sloping beaches
 - rocky and armored shoreline
- important cultural and socioeconomic region

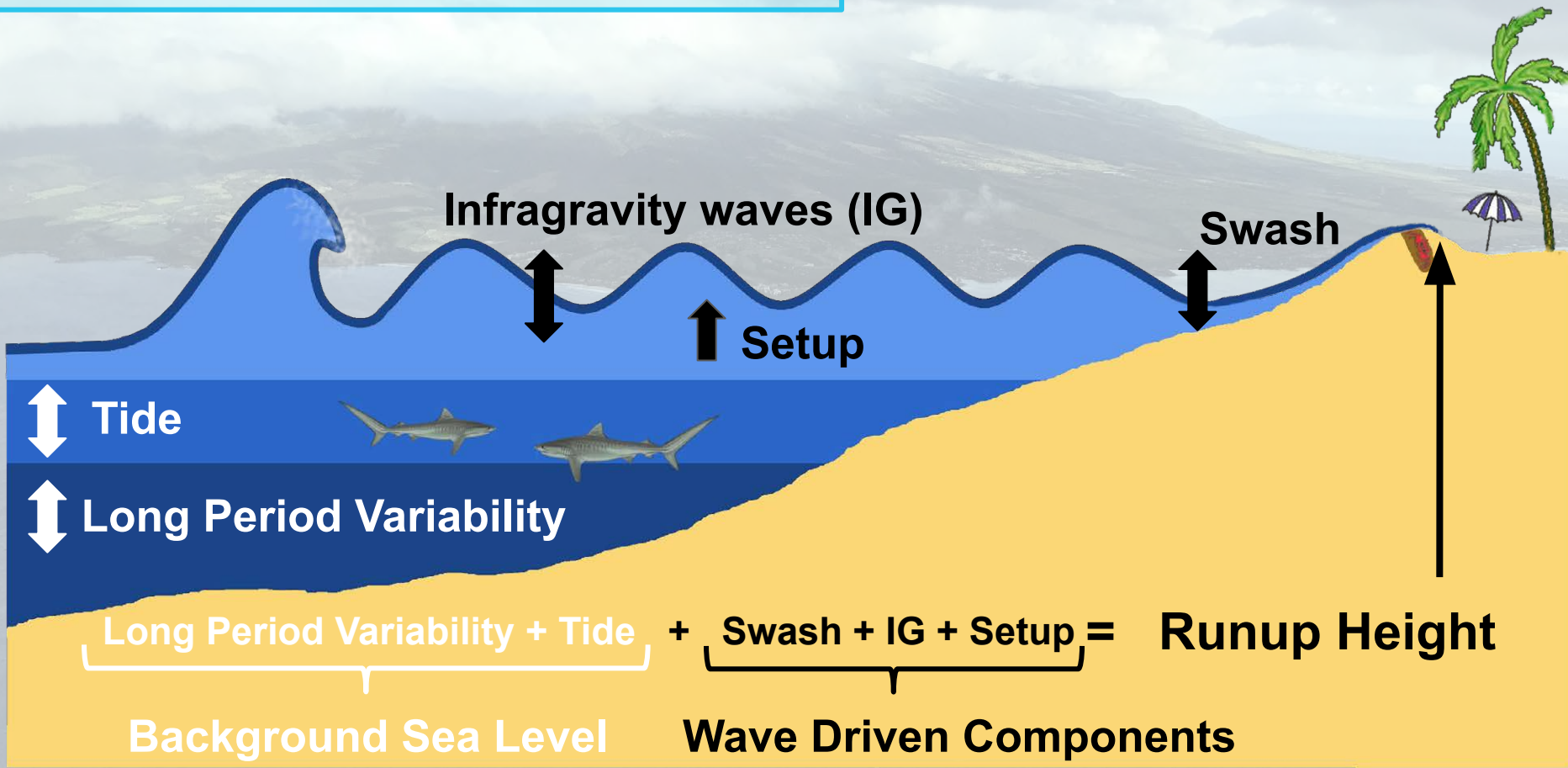
Our objectives are to understand variations of gravity wave transformations in the nearshore and to ultimately provide near term forecasts of wave-induced runup for West Maui



Impacts of Wave Runup in West Maui



Components of Wave-Driven Runup



A quick look at infragravity waves

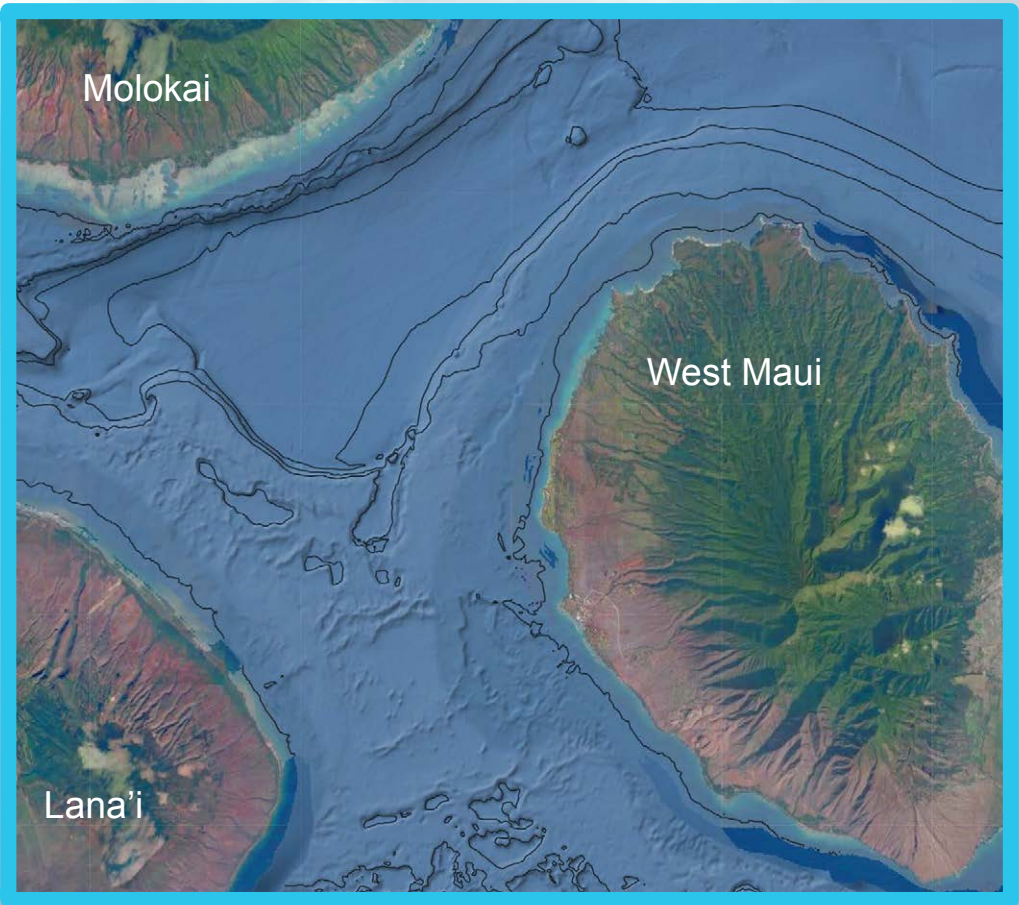
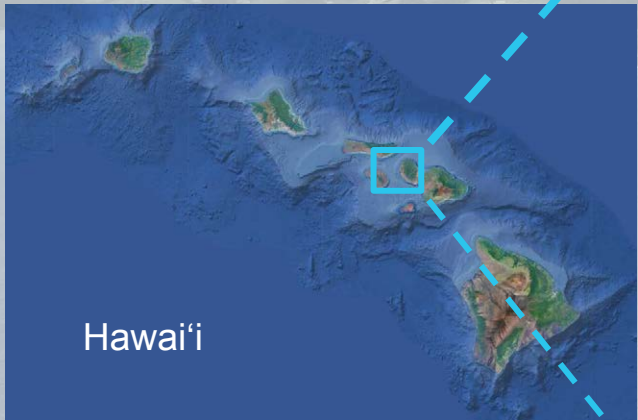
Surge at 02:20 and 07:30

Kaiaka Bay, North Shore Oahu

07:20

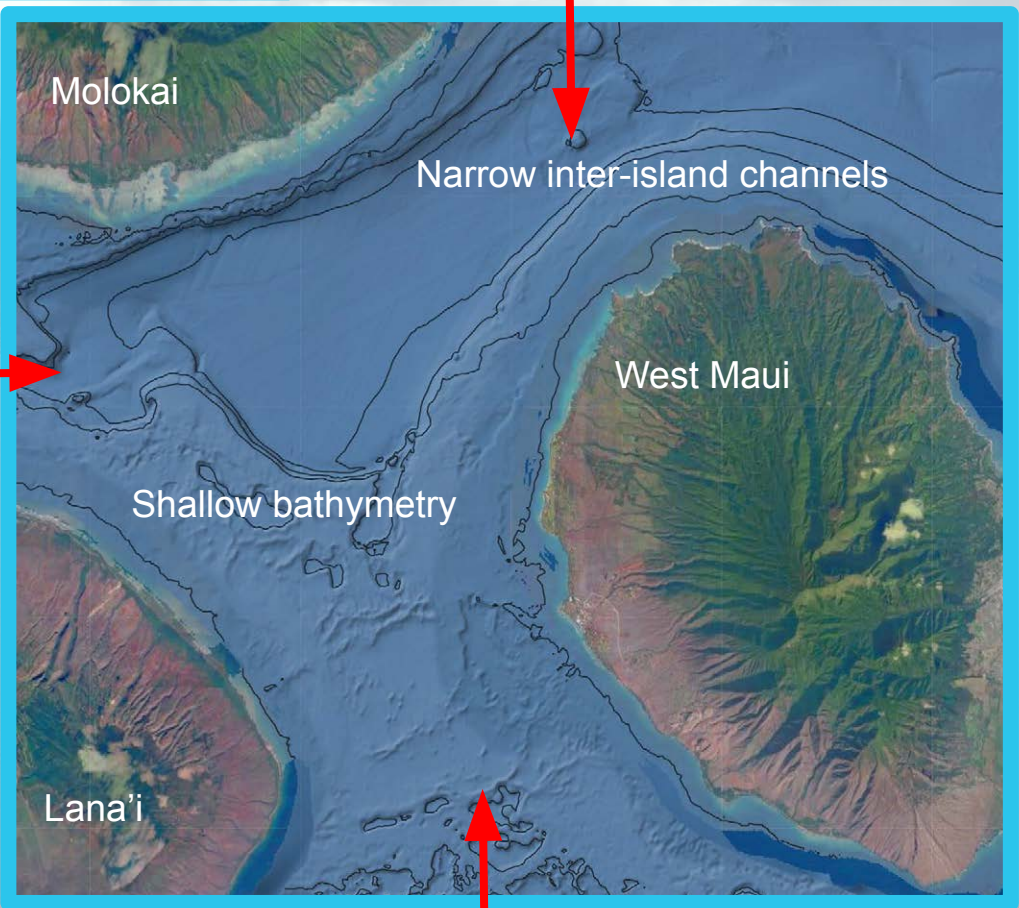


Study Site: West Maui



Complex Bathymetry around West Maui

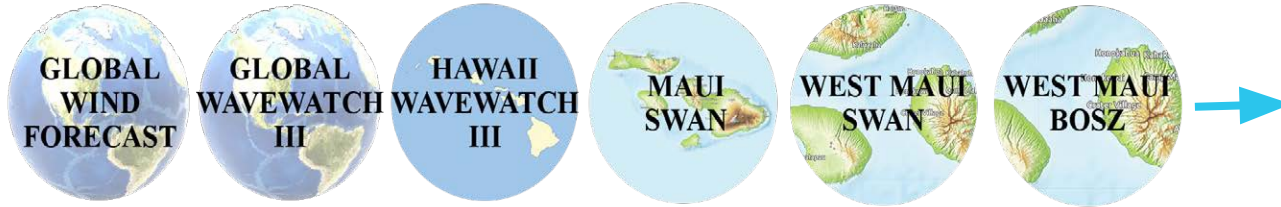
Incoming swell from the North, South and West



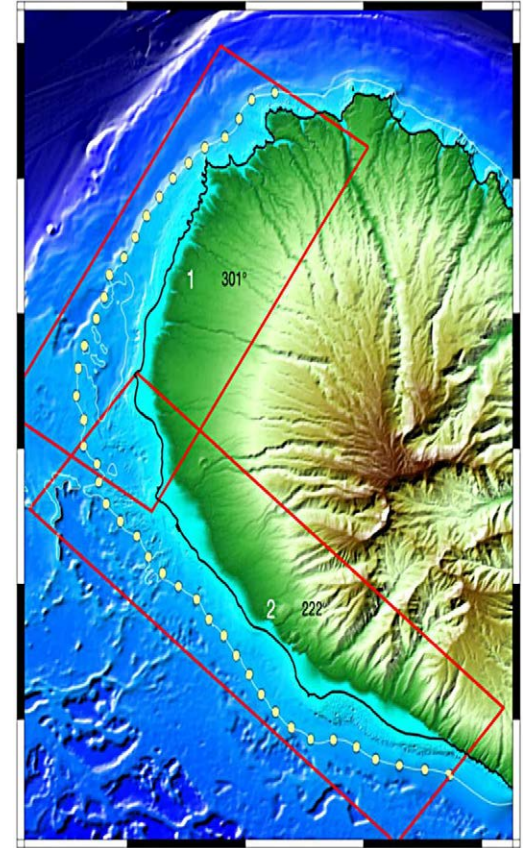
Complex Bathymetry around West Maui requires 2-D modeling

BOSZ (Boussinesq Ocean & Surf Zone Model, *Roeber & Cheung, 2012*):

- 2-Dimensional, fully non-linear and weakly dispersive, phase resolving numerical wave model
- resolves along shore and across shore wave dynamics to simulate wave runup



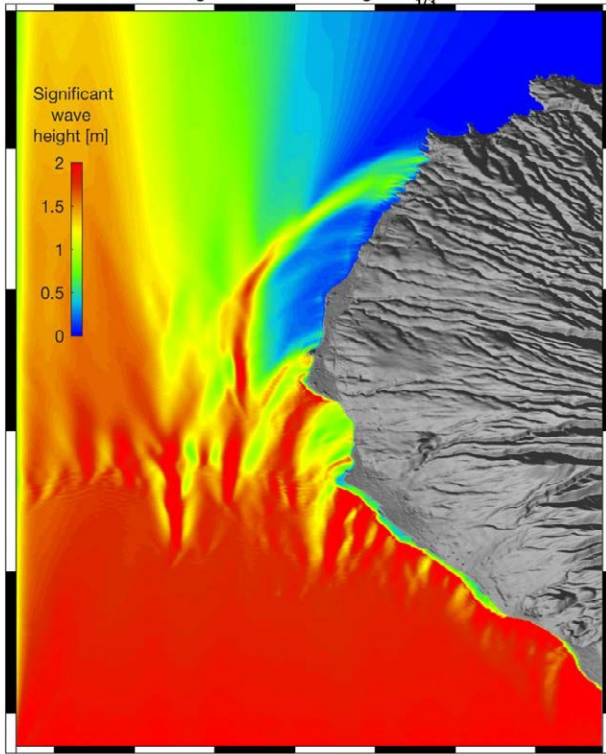
Progression of forecast models leading to directional energy spectrum which is the BOSZ wavemaker input



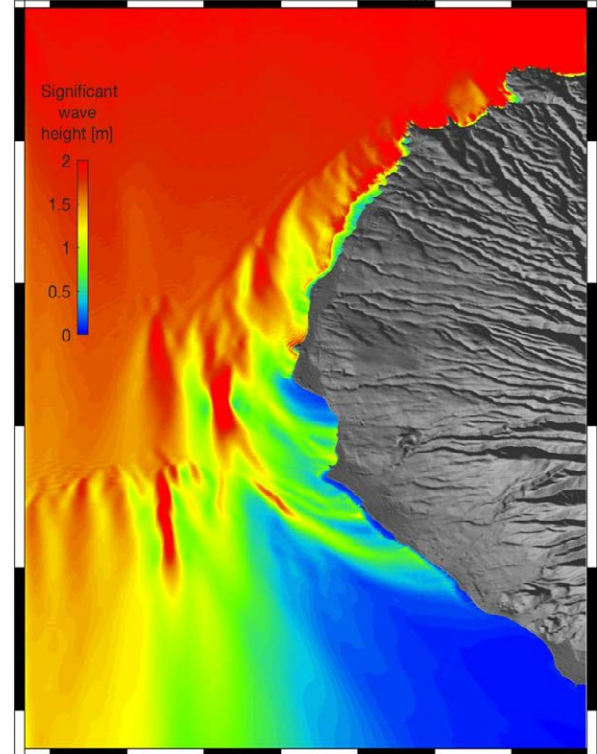
BOSZ 2 domain setup with 40 virtual gauges for high resolution SWAN input

Model simulations of significant wave height, for both South and North swells

Refraction and focusing of swell energy into the entire West Maui domain for both swell directions



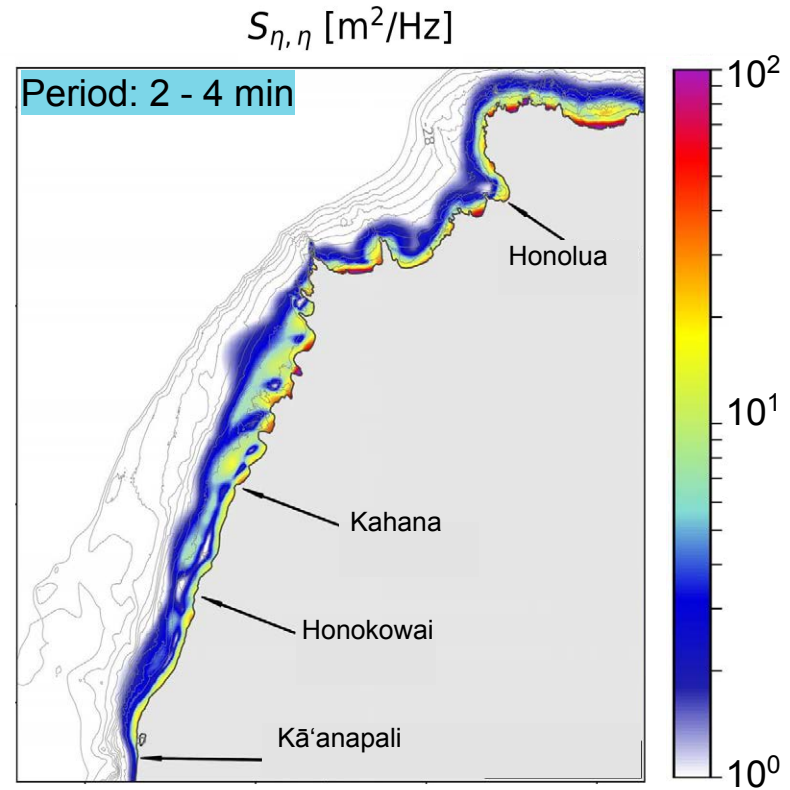
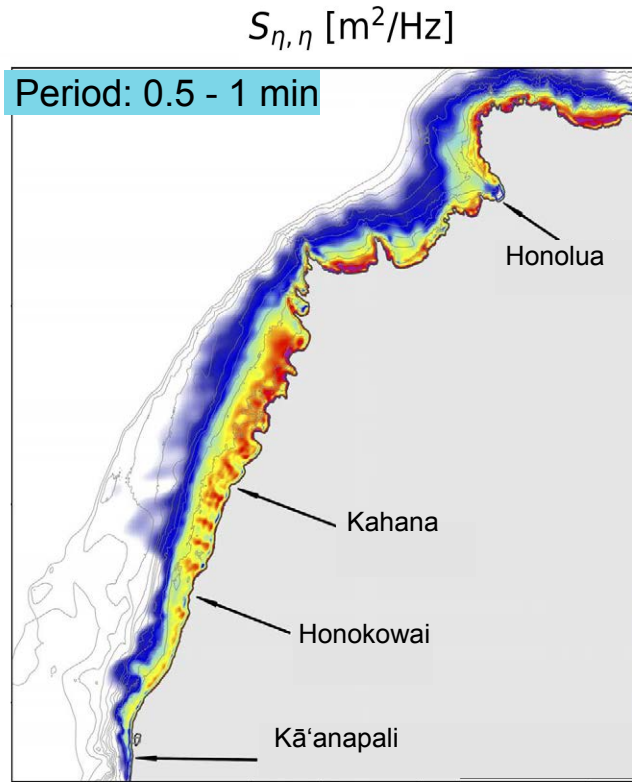
South Swell



North Swell



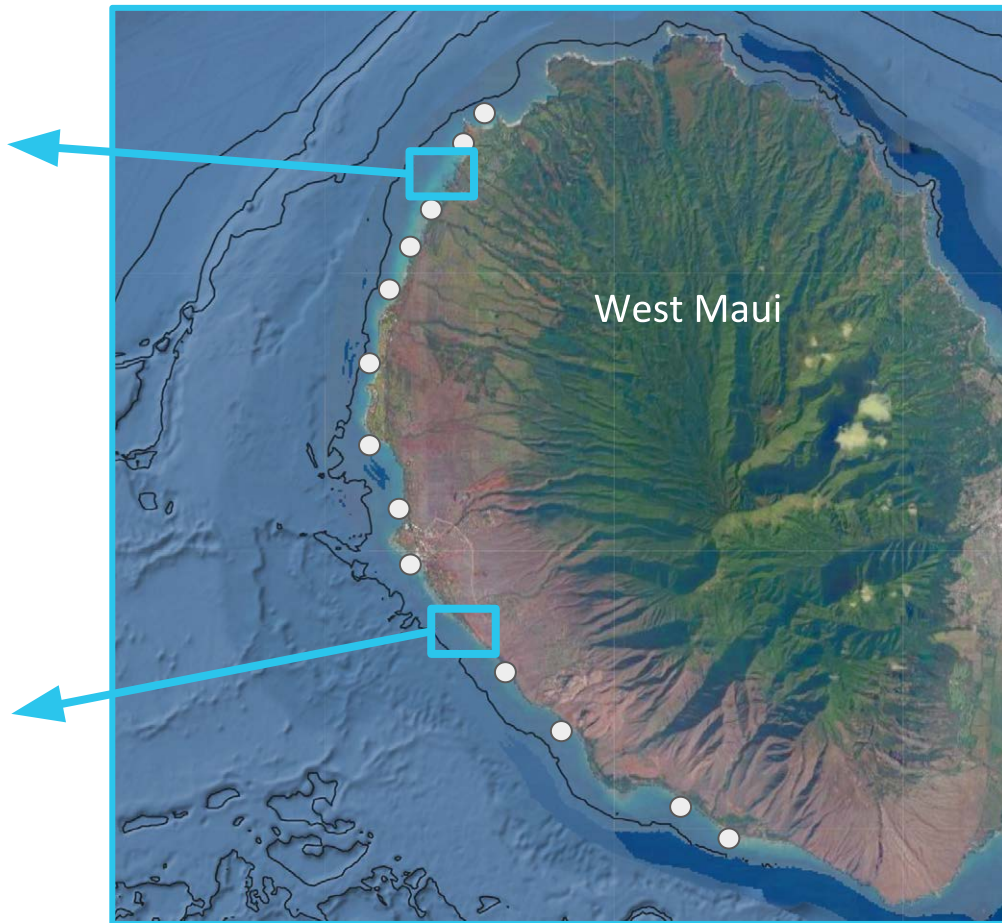
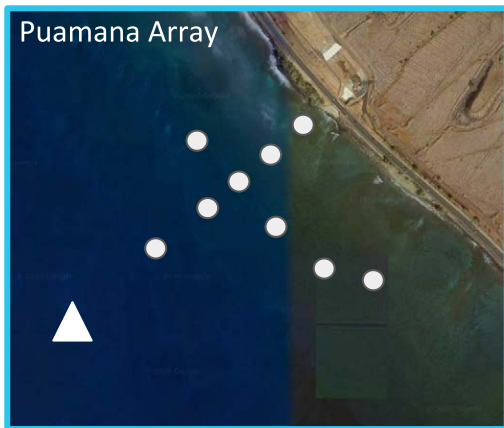
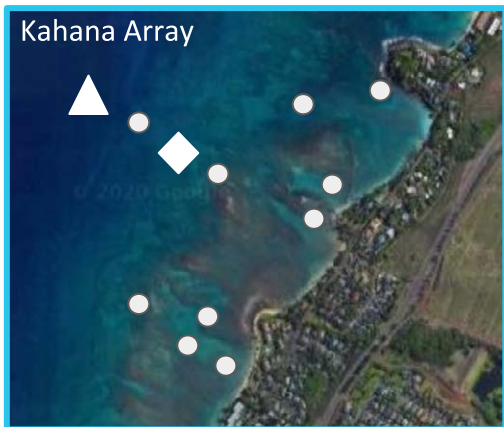
Model simulations of spatially distributed energy in different period bands for a North swell



The model results are being validated with observations

Field Program: Instrument deployment sites

- △ AWAC
- ◇ Aquadopp
- RBRsolo³ D



Field Program: Instruments Deployments

Programming RBRsolo³ D in the SUV

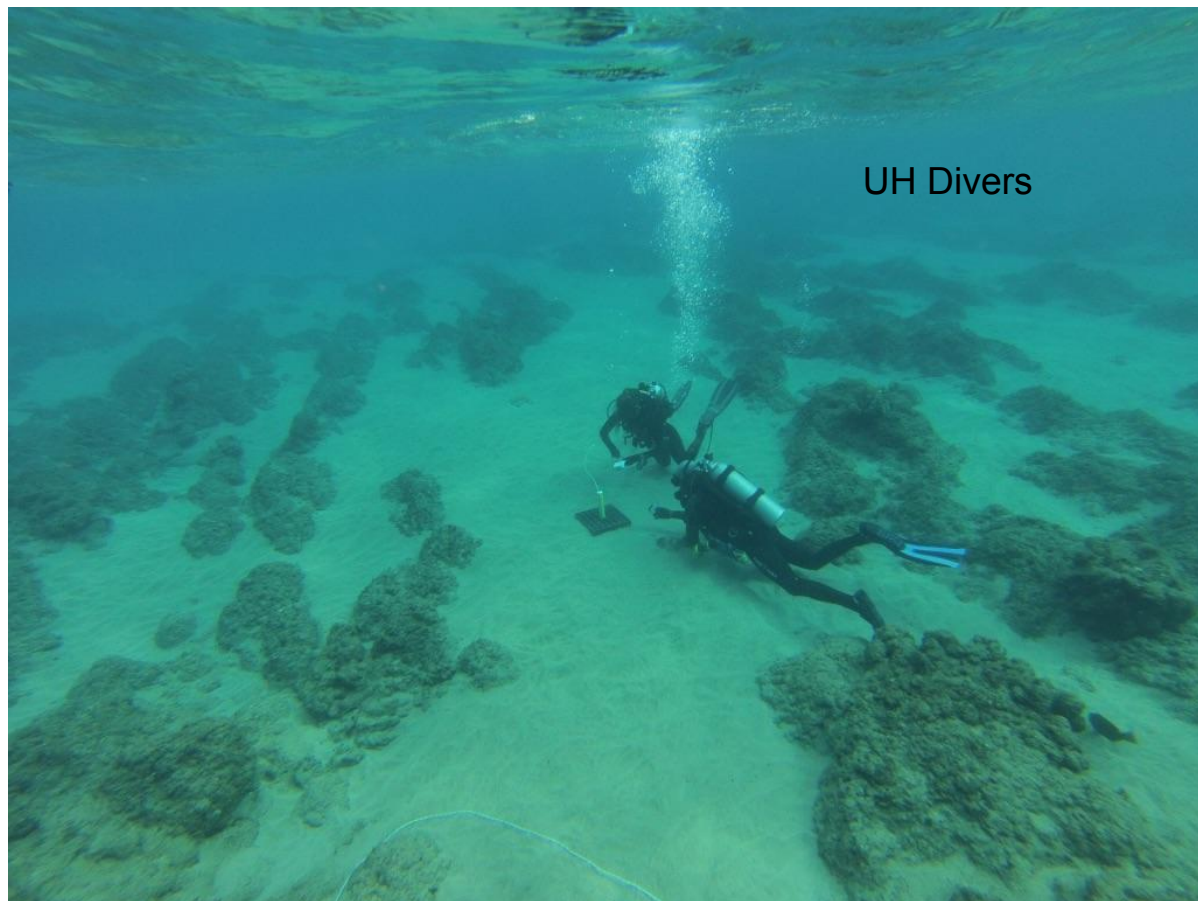
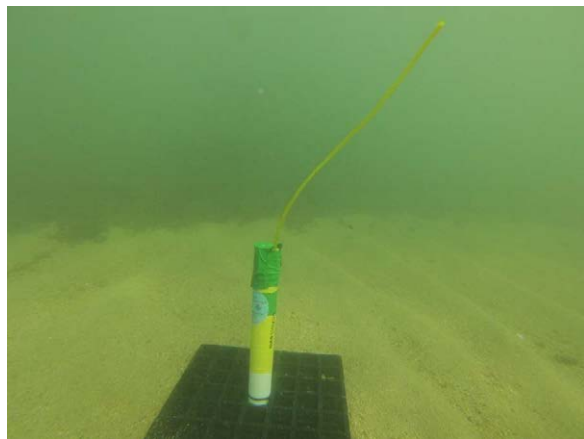
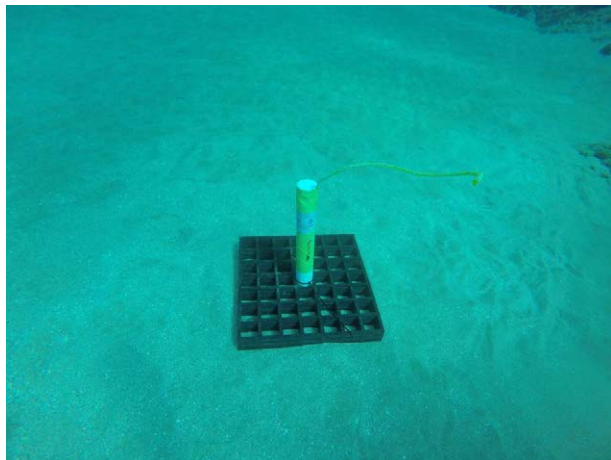


Preparing instrument packages at the park

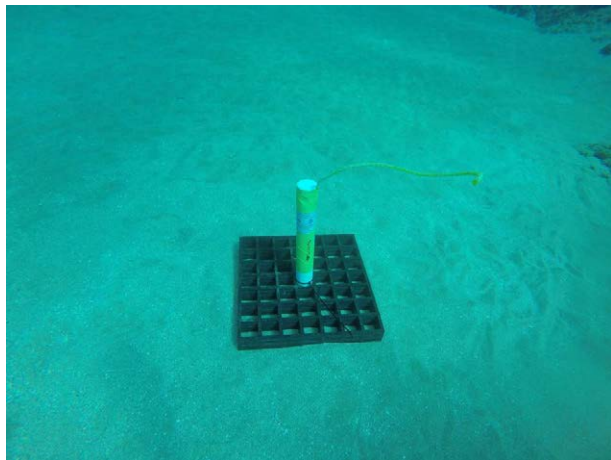


We used a research vessel and the help of scuba divers for deeper sites, and surfboards, kayaks and snorkel for the shallower sites

RBRsolo³ D Deployment in a sand environment:



RBRsolo³ D Deployment in a sand environment:

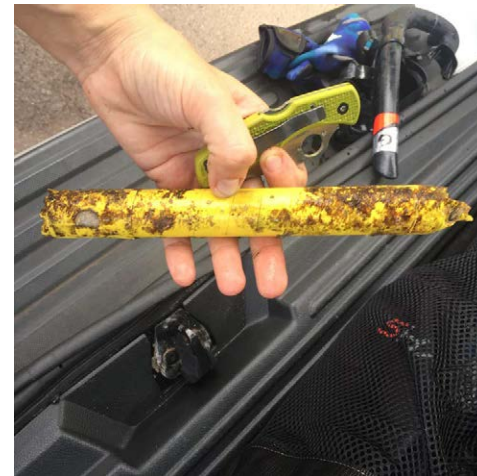


fiberglass grate



Sand anchor tube containing RBRsolo³ D

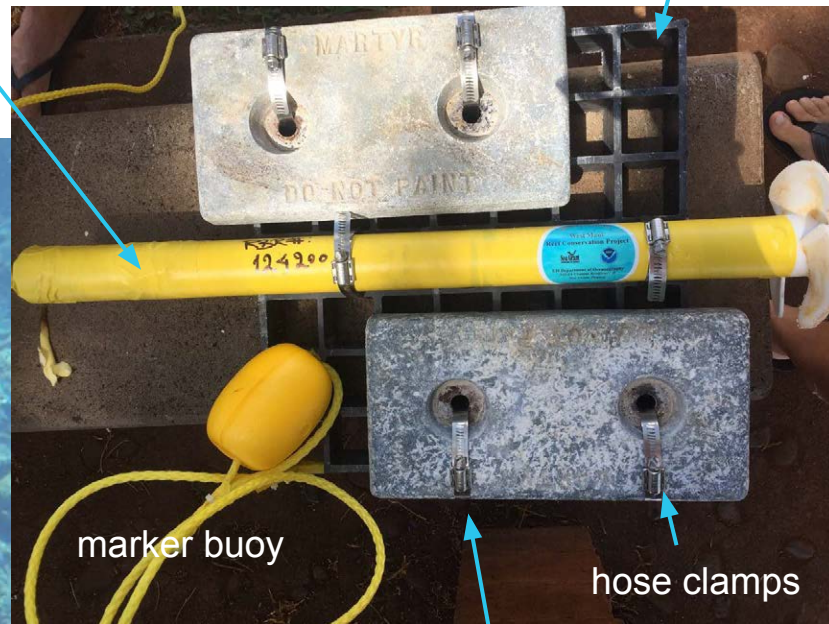
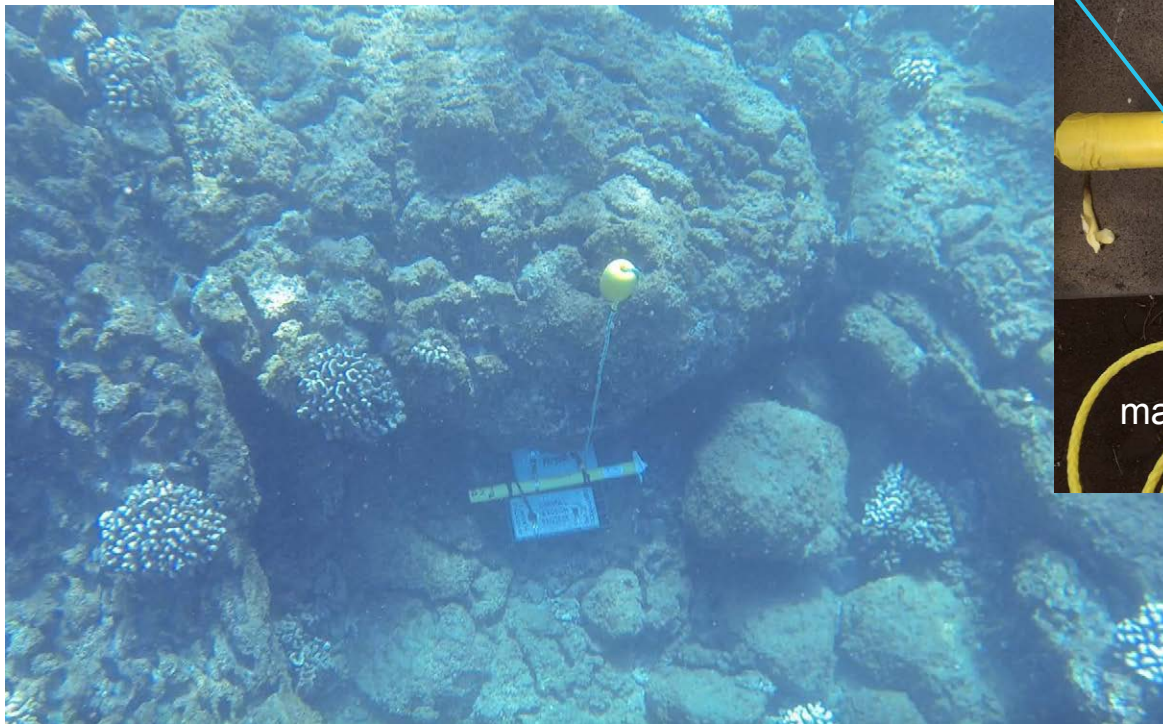
yellow vinyl tape



RBRsolo³ D Deployment in a reef environment:

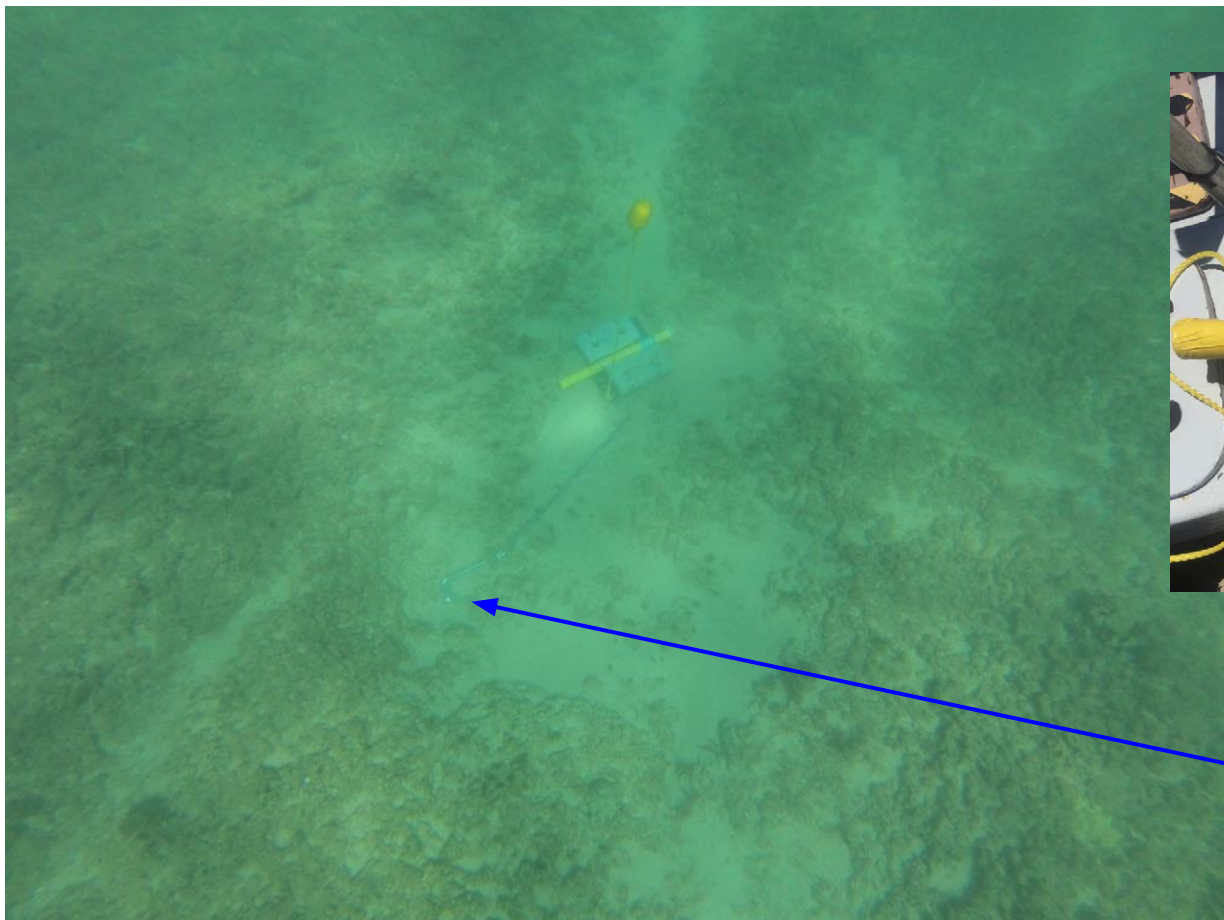
PVC tube containing RBRsolo³ D covered in vinyl tape

fiberglass grate



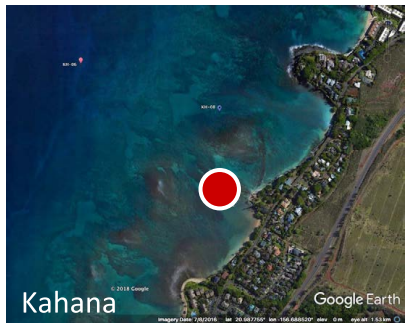
10 lbs. zinc weights

RBRsolo³ D Deployment package for a mixed sand-reef environment:



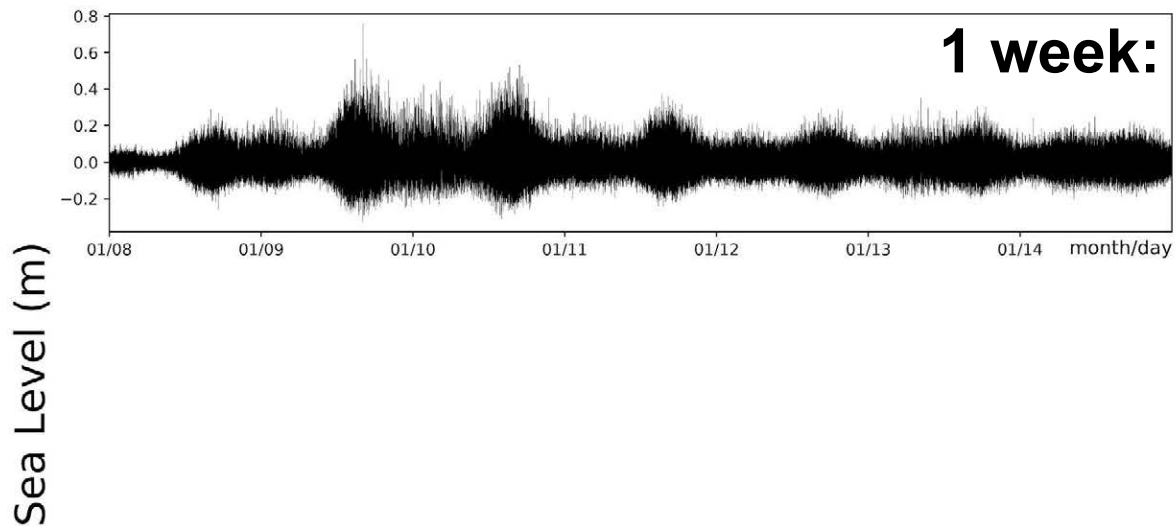
anchor

Nearshore Sea Level Data




Site:  Depth:
2 m

RBRsolo³ D data with the **low passed** signal removed

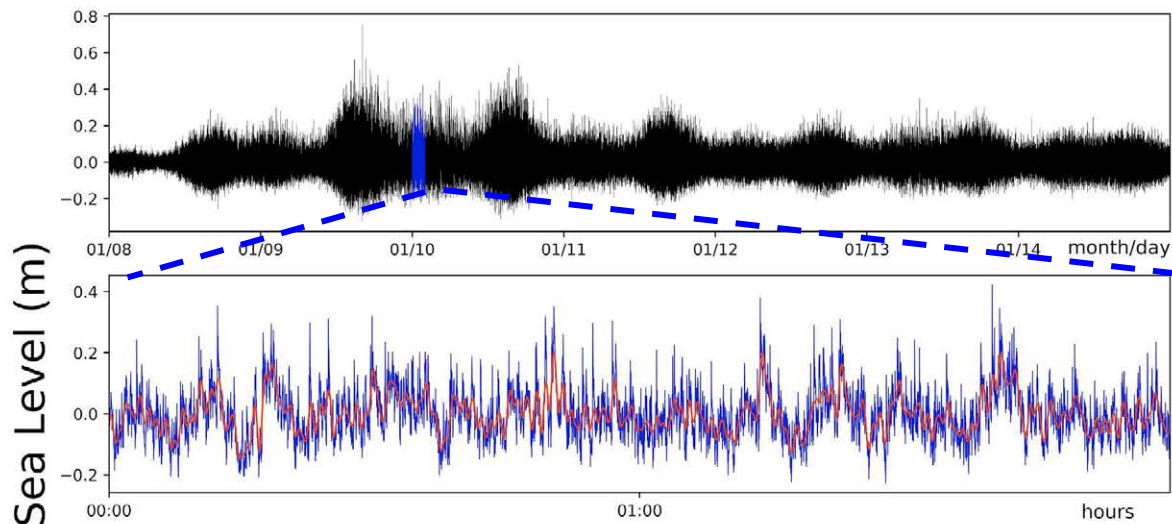


Nearshore Sea Level Data



Site:  Depth: 2 m

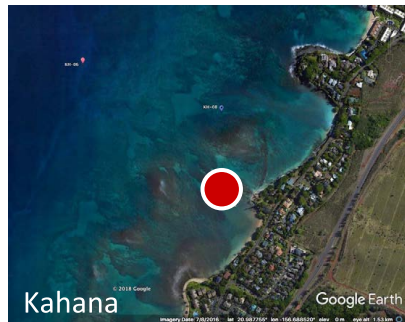
RBRsolo³ D data with the **low passed** signal removed



1 week

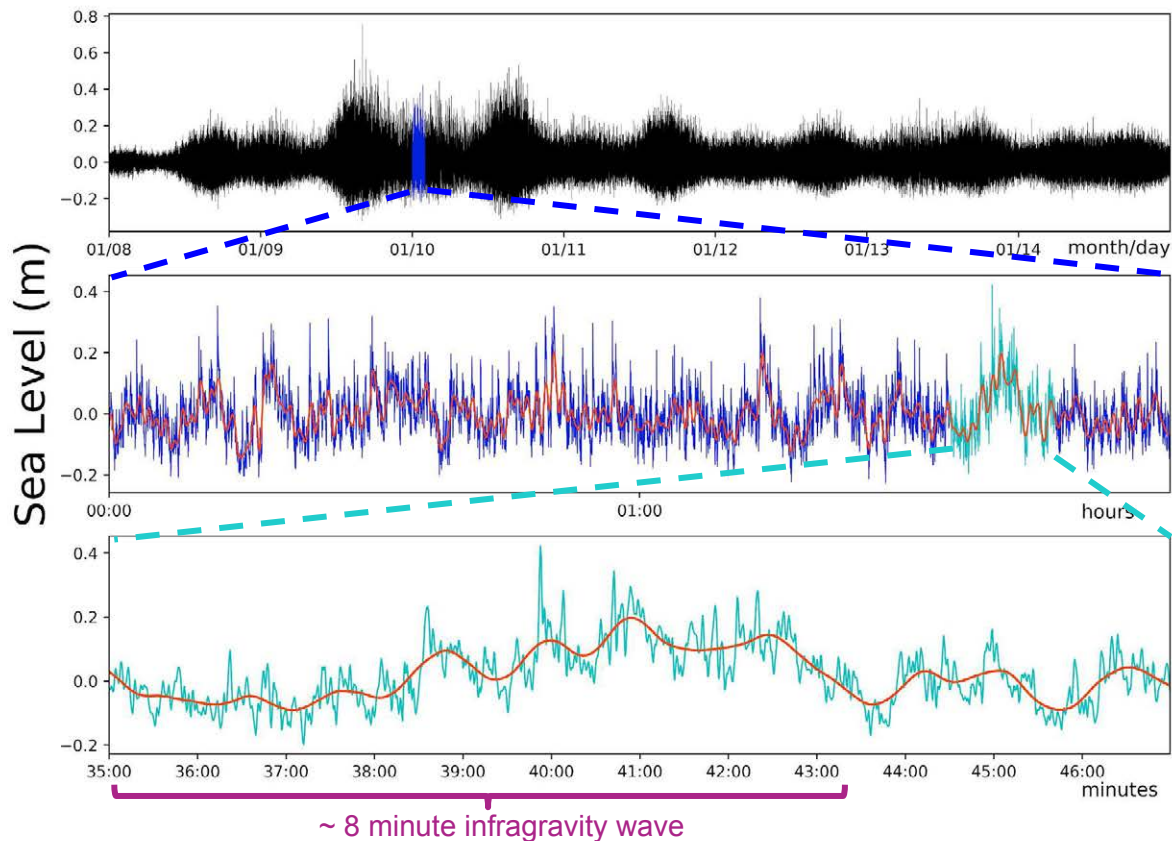
2 hours

Nearshore Sea Level Data

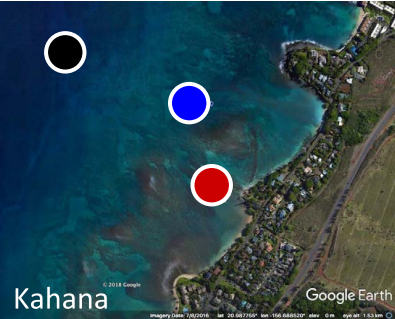


Site:  Depth: 2 m

RBRsolo³ D data with the **low passed** signal removed

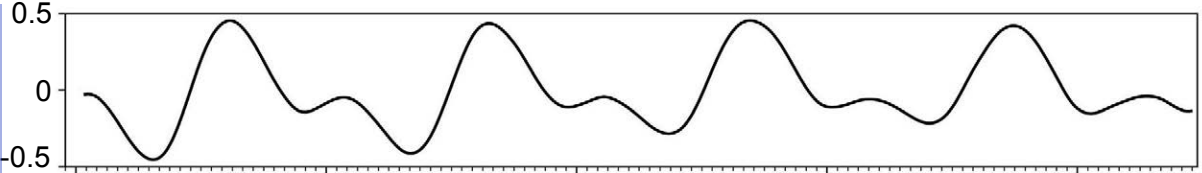


Significant wave heights for different frequency bands of observed sea level from an across shore array, showing the evolution of a North swell

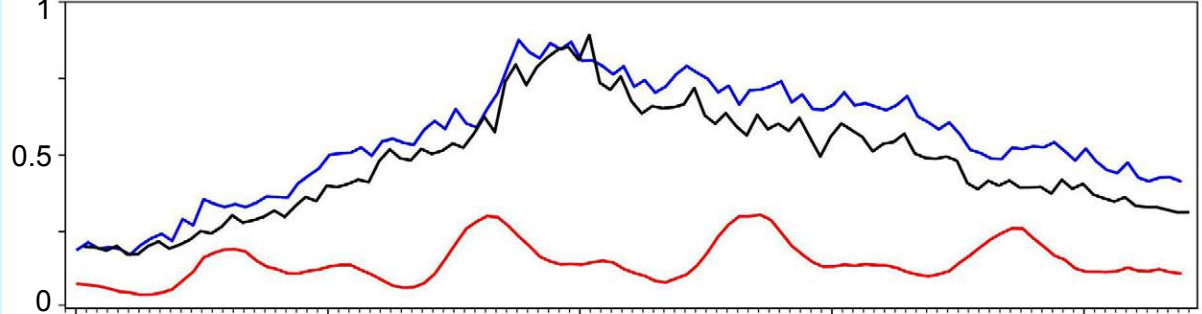


Site: Depth:
● 12 m
● 3 m
● 2 m

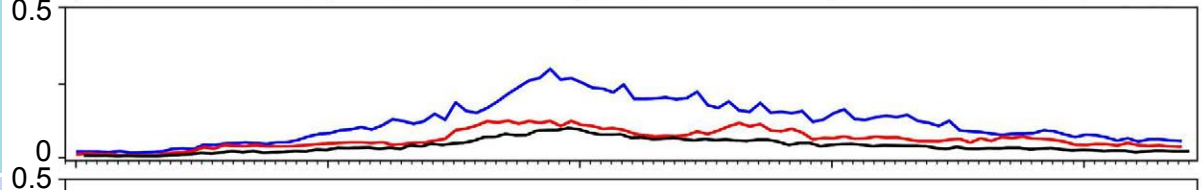
Long Period
Sea Level (m)
Periods:
Hours - Days



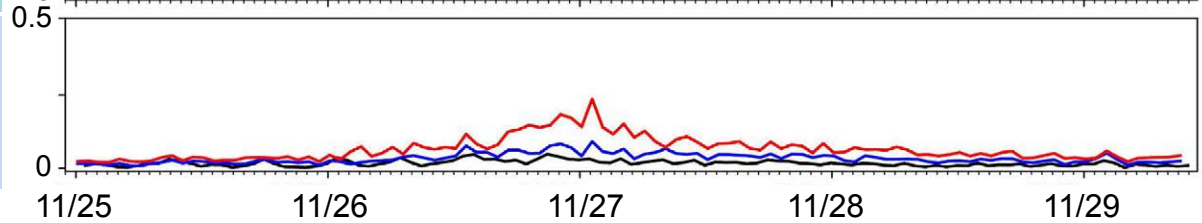
Swell Hs (m)
Periods:
5 s - 30 s



Near IG Hs (m)
Periods:
30s - 5 min



Far IG Hs (m)
Periods:
5 min - 90 min



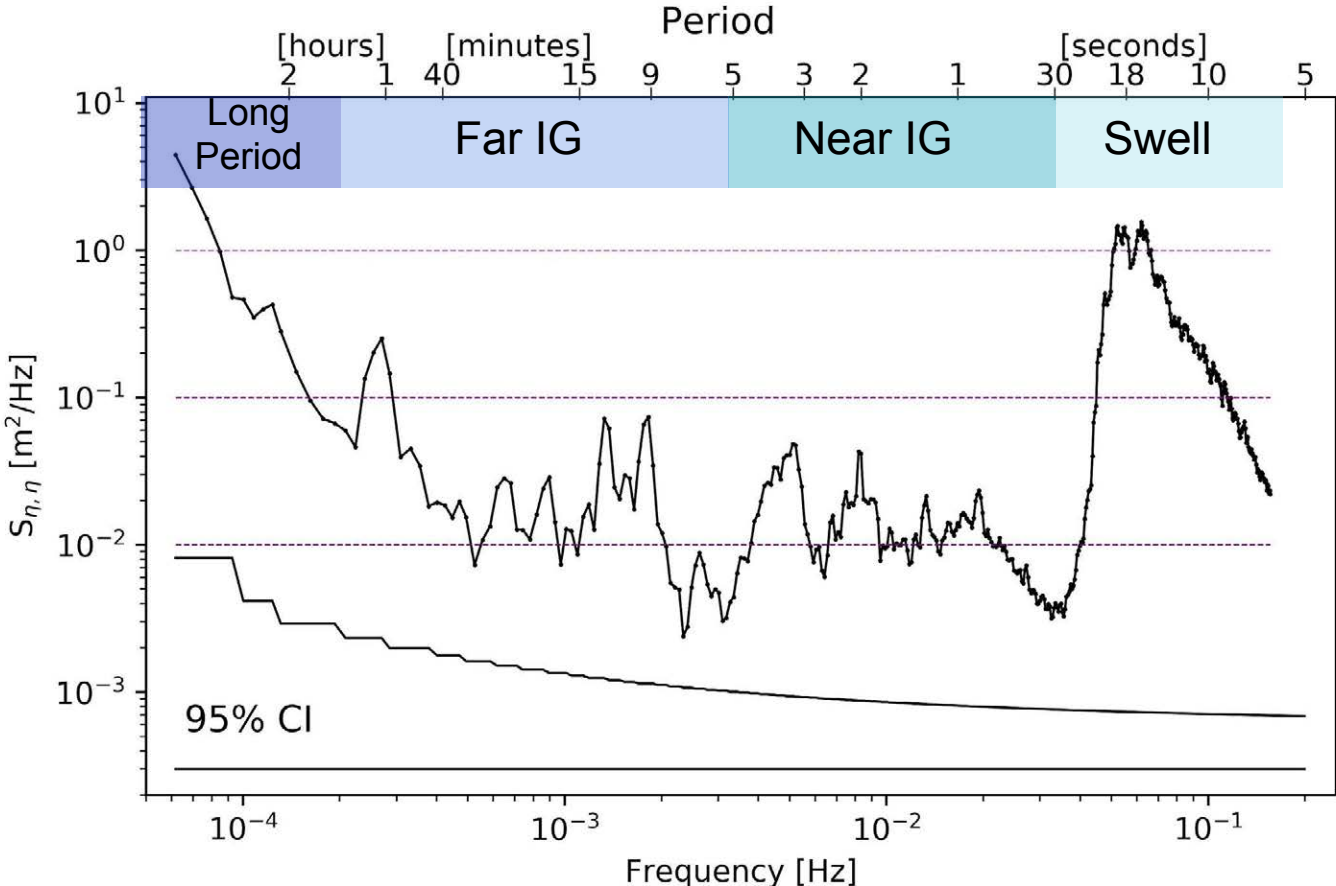
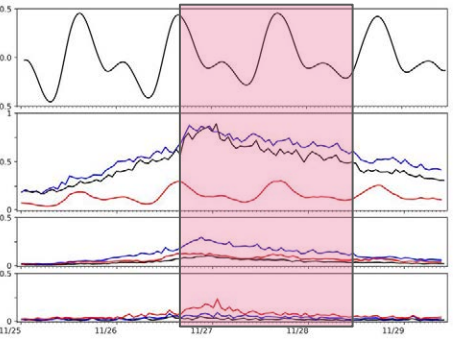
Nov. 25 - Nov 29, 2018

11/25 11/26 11/27 11/28 11/29

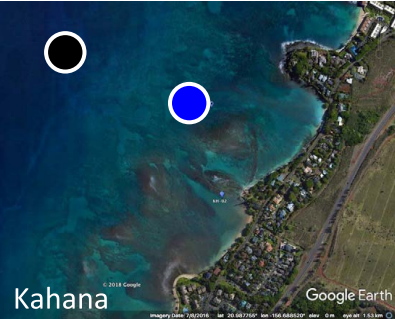
Spectra from the pre-breaking zone has lots of energy in the swell band



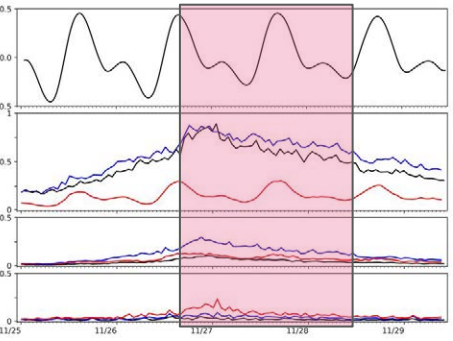
Site: ●
Depth: 12 m



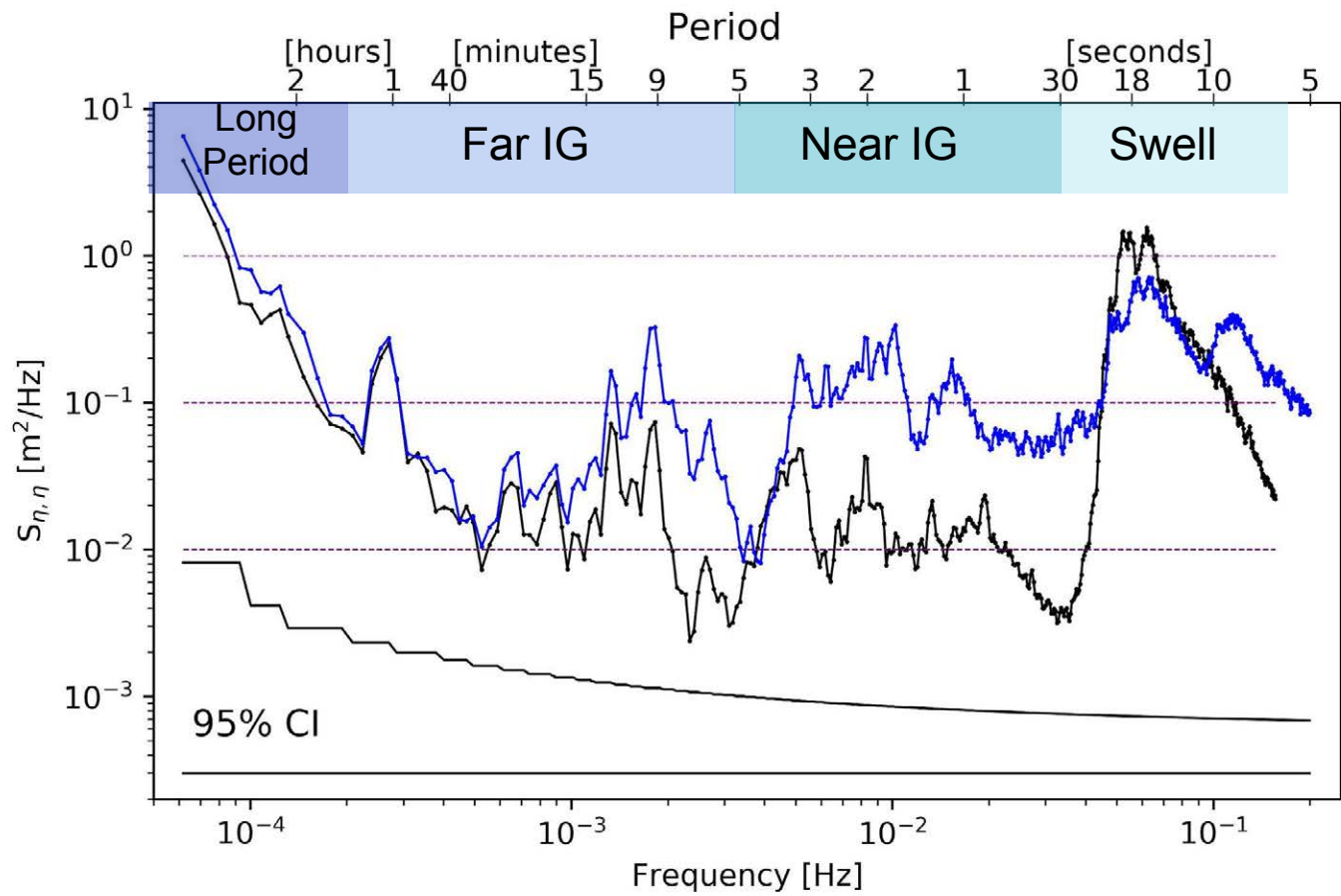
Spectra from the breaking zone shows non linear transfer of energy from the swell frequency band to higher and lower frequency motions, as well as elevated IG energy



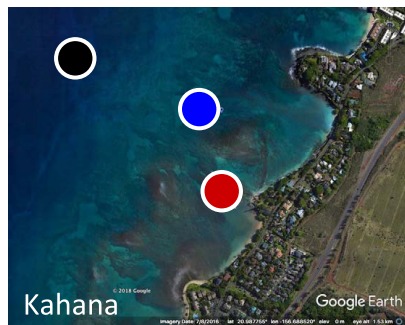
Site: Depth:
● 12 m
● 3 m



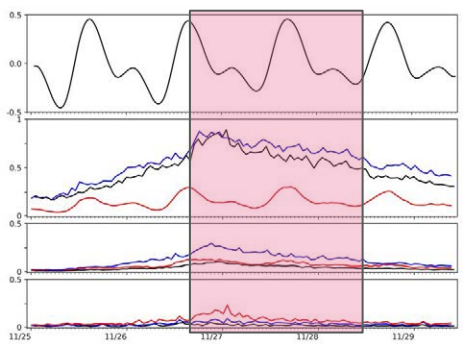
Nov. 26 - Nov 27, 2018



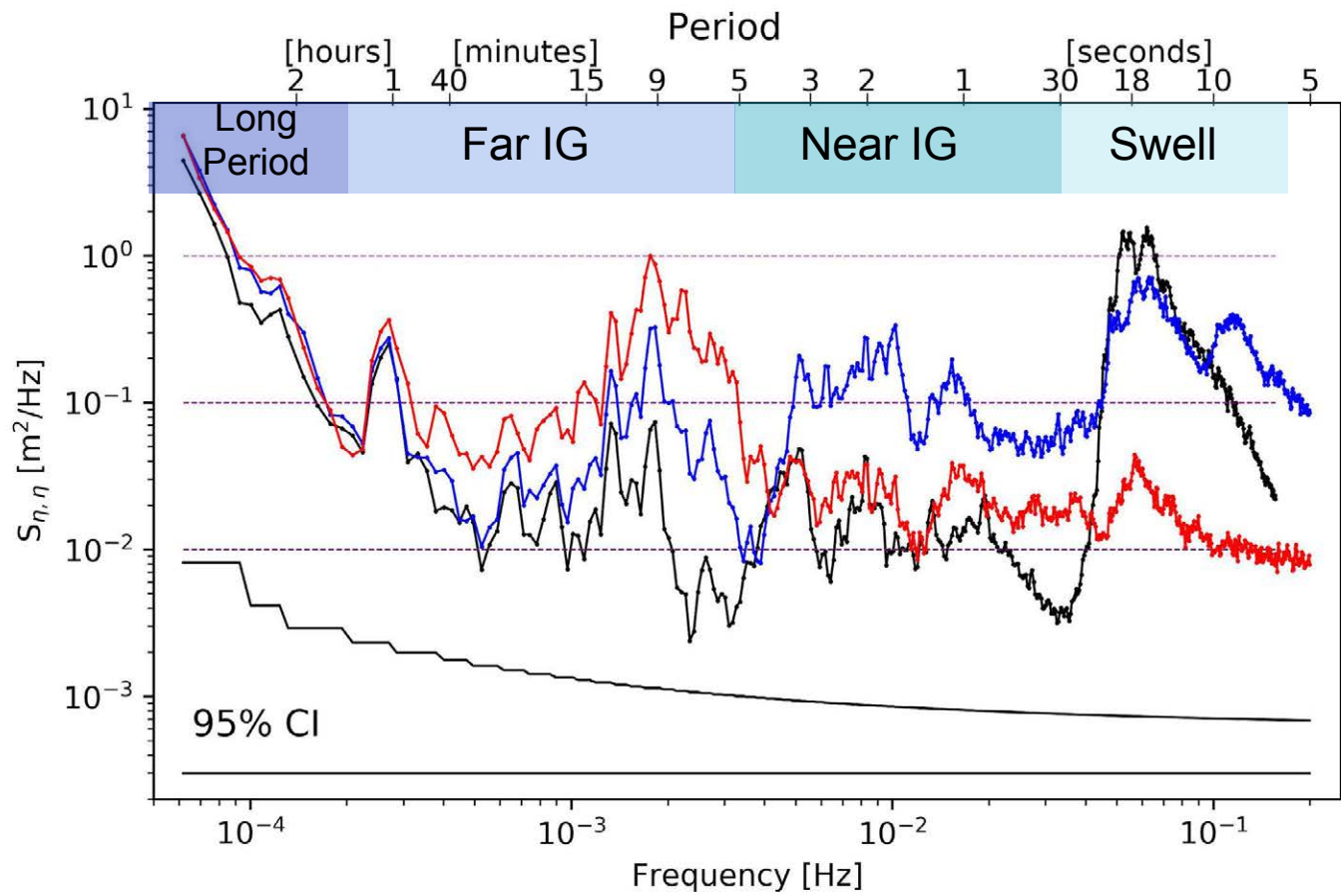
Spectra from the nearshore has almost no energy in the swell band and elevated energy in the Far IG



Site: Depth:
● 12 m
● 3 m
● 2 m

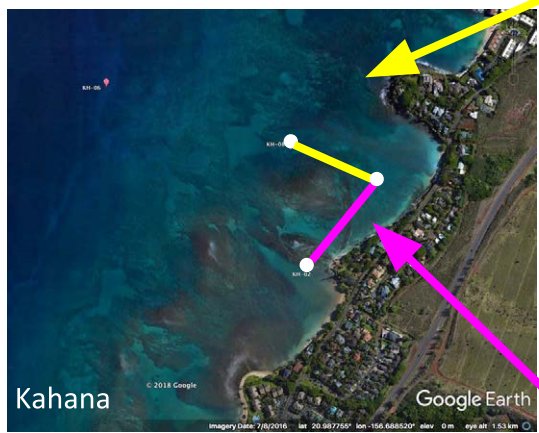


Nov. 26 - Nov 27, 2018

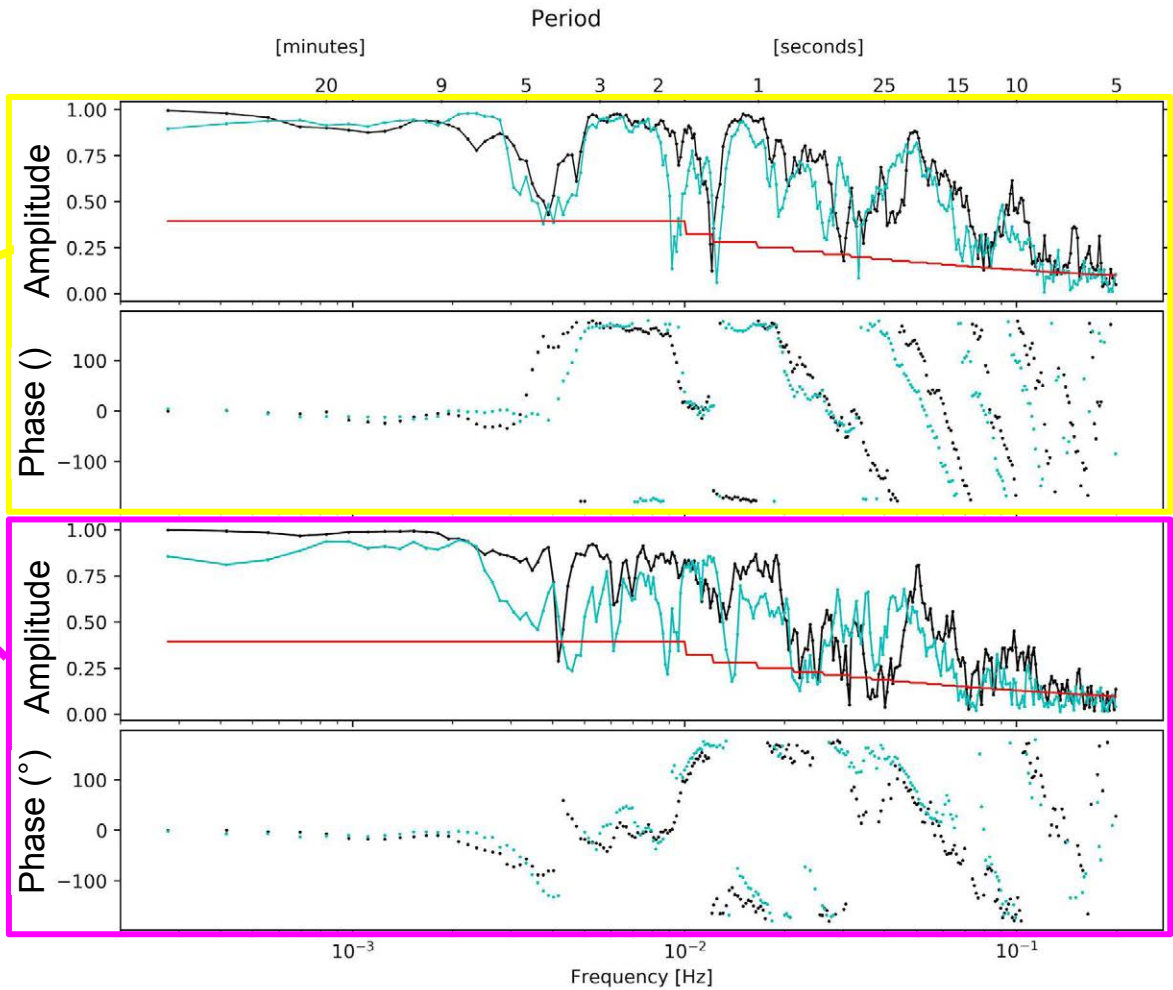


Comparison of Coherences: Observations & Modeling

Across shore
200 meters apart



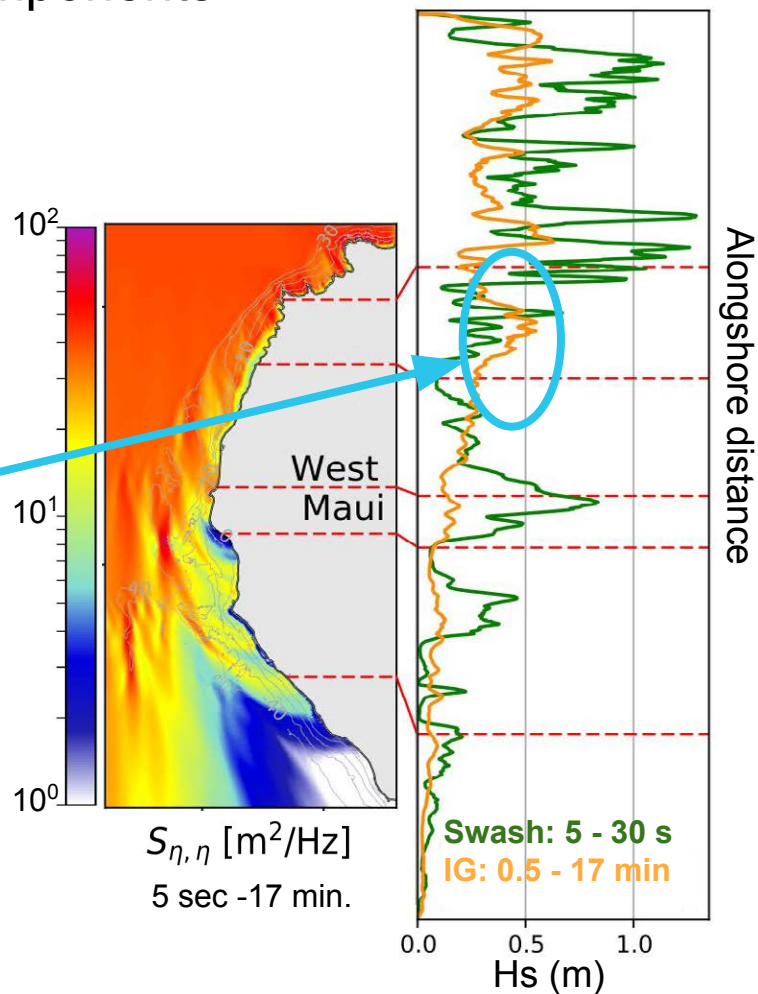
Along shore
300 meters apart



Nov. 26 2018, 18:00 - 22:00

Modeled along shore variability of runup components in the nearshore

- Transfer of energy to longer period waves (0.5 - 17 min shown here) has along shore and across shore spatial components
- High IG energy at Kahana



Wave Runup Forecasts for West Maui - Website Beta

Each of the eleven separate domains will have an individual runup forecast

Wave Run-Up Forecast : West Maui

⚠ This forecast is currently undergoing beta testing and not intended for public distribution.

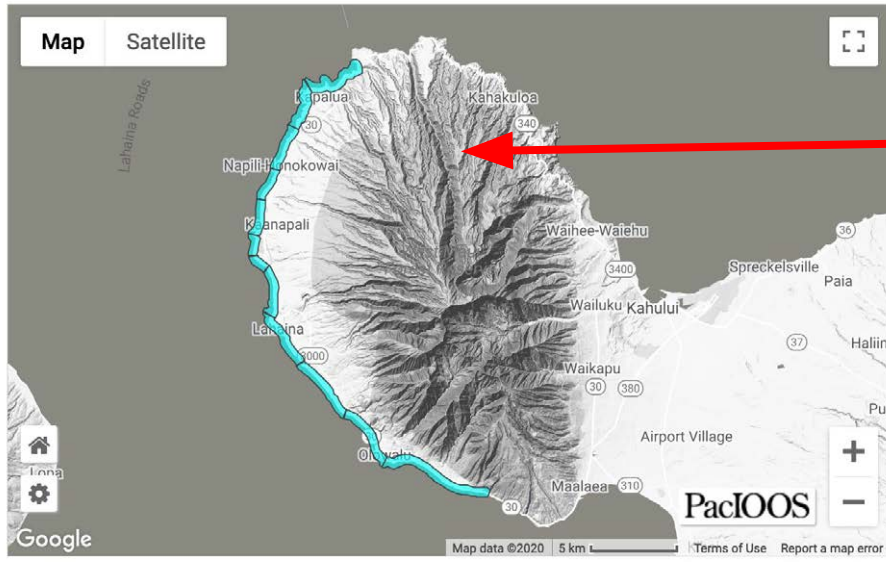
Regions

About

Details

Acknowledgements

NOTE: Hover over a region for forecast preview; click region to visit forecast page.



Main page has mouseover regions along the coastline that bring up mini forecast and are clickable, leading to the forecast page.

Coming soon on www.pacioos.hawaii.edu/

Wave Runup Forecasts for West Maui - Website Beta

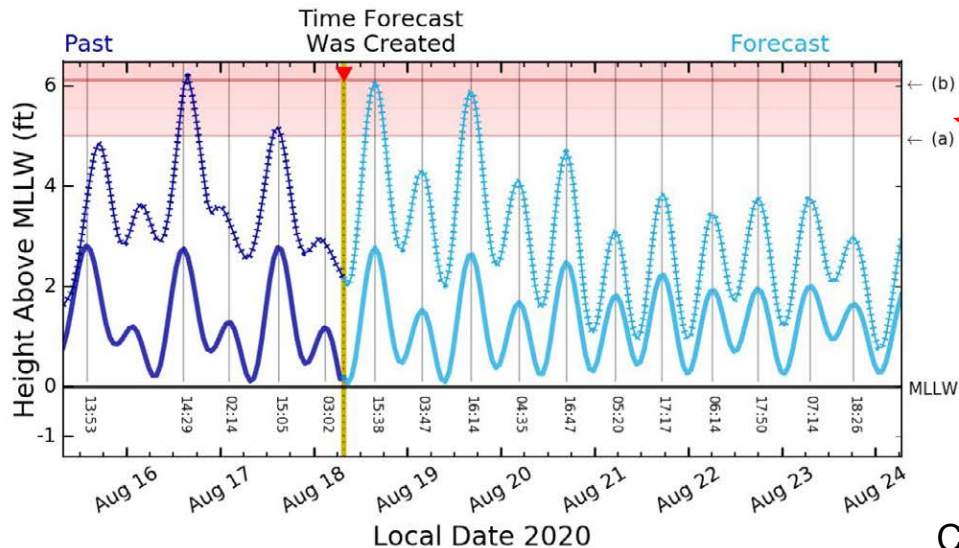
West Maui : Ukumehame, Maui

⚠ This forecast is currently undergoing beta testing and not intended for public distribution.



Attention: The forecast is not accurate when a tsunami, tropical storm or cyclone watch/warning is in effect. For these events, please seek information for either tsunamis or tropical storms/hurricanes. In case of a possible inundation event, please consult with local authorities and emergency responders to seek further information and direction.

Each region has the current forecast and a set of tabs for more information.



Critical feature of the forecast is setting thresholds based on observed events. We have a coordinated group of citizen scientists working on this validation now.

Coming soon on www.pacioos.hawaii.edu/

Wave Runup Forecasts for West Maui - Website Beta

West Maui : Ukumehame, Maui

▲ This forecast is currently undergoing beta testing and not intended for public distribution.

Forecast

Map

Run-up Examples

Archive

(a) **Light Impact** – beach and nearshore activities disrupted as occasional waves may sweep the entire beach width.

(b) **Hazardous Impact** – heavy wave action on beaches; likely run-up onto the parts of the coast that are not artificially hardened; battering of artificial shoreline hardening structures; occasional wave overtopping of artificial shoreline hardening structures; and/or erosion in vulnerable locations.

(c) **Critical Impact** – strong battering of artificial shoreline hardening structures; waves regularly overtopping artificial armor; flooding of low-lying proximal roads and land; and/or significant erosion of vulnerable locations.

Run-up Examples

▶ (a) Light Impact Event — August 14, 2012 | Honoapiʻilani Highway

▶ (b) Hazardous Impact Event — May 26, 2017 | Honoapiʻilani Highway

▶ (b) Hazardous Impact Event — June 14, 2018 | Olowalu Mile Marker 14

▶ (b) Hazardous Impact Event — June 22, 2020 | Honoapiʻilani Highway

▶ (c) Critical Impact Event — June, 2017 | Honoapiʻilani Highway

▶ (c) Critical Impact Event — August 9, 2018 | Honoapiʻilani Highway

▶ (c) Critical Impact Event — July 2, 2019 | Honoapiʻilani Highway



Olowalu Mile Marker 14. Photo Credit: Asa Ellison (Hawaii and Pacific Islands King Tides Project). [\(blue star on map\)](#)

The examples tab contains the important calibration event information. This is our main focus right now, establishing expected impact given a forecast level.

Coming soon on www.pacioos.hawaii.edu/

Thank you to all of our collaborators!

NOAA West Maui Coastal Resilience Team:

Doug Luther
Martin Guiles
Assaf Azouri
Volker Røeber
Tara Owens
Melissa Iwamoto
Fiona Langenberger
Ning Li

UH Divers/Staff:

Christina Comfort
Gordon Walker
Chip Young
Caroline Sabharwal
Derek Young
Donna Brown

Ultimate Whale Watching:

Lee James
Peter Colombo
Amy Venema

Soleil Management:

Wayne Cober
Gary Mano

West Maui Citizen Scientists



Questions?

